## **Author Index**

ABNEY, E. see ZHENG, R.Q.H.

ABRAMOWICZ, D. see DOUTRELEPONT, J.M.

ABRAMOWICZ, D. see WISSING, M.

ACHTMAN, M. see JAHN, S.

ADAMS, E.M. see CHO, S.-W.

ADU, D. see MORLAND, C. AL-AZZAWI, F. see GALLAGHER, G.

ALPERS, M.P. see WITT, C.S.

ANGELINI, G. see MANTOVANI, V.

APPELBERG, R., PEDROSA, J.M. & SILVA, M.T. Host and bacterial control of the Mycobacterium avium-induced chronic peritoneal granulocytosis in mice, 231

ARAKAWA, M. see NARITA, I.

ATKINS, R.M. see HOLLANDER, A.P.

ATKINSON, J.P. see CHO, S.-W.

AULD, P.A.M. see VEBER, M.B.

BAGNASCO, M., CARETTO, A., OLIVE, D., PEDINI, B., CANONICA, G.W. & BETTERLE, C. Expression of intercellular adhesion molecule-1 (ICAM-1) on thyroid epithelial cells in Hashimoto's thyroiditis but not in Graves' disease or papillary thyroid cancer, 309

BAILLY, S. see CHOLLET-MARTIN, S.

BAKKER, N.P.M. see 'T HART, B.A.

BALLARDINI, G. see FUSCONI, M.

BARBONI, P. see MANTOVANI, V.

BASAGLIA, G. see DE PAOLI, P.

BATTISTIN, S. see DE PAOLI, P.

BEHAN, P.O. see MORRISON, L.J.A.

BEHAN, W.H.M. see MORRISON, L.J.A.

BERRIH-AKNIN, S. see GUIGOU, V. BERTOVICH, M.J. see MACDERMOTT, R.P.

BETTERLE, C. see BAGNASCO, M.

BEVAN, D.H. see TOOZE, J.A. BHARADWAJ, M., KHANNA, N., MATHUR, A. & CHATURVEDI, U.C. Effect of macrophage-derived factor on hypoferraemia induced by Japanese encephalitis virus in mice, 215

BHATT, B.D. see EBERT, E.C.

BIANCHI, F.B. see FUSCONI, M. BIANCONE, L., BOIRIVANT, M., FAIS, S., RICCI, G.L., PAGANELLI, R. & PALLONE, F. Serum immunomodulatory factors in gastrointestinal diseases. A 30-50-kD serum fraction in Crohn's disease capable of modulating lymphocyte activation, 401

BLACK, M. see HAMILTON, F.

BOIRIVANT, M. see BIANCONE, L.

BOTMAN, C.A. D. see 'T HART, B.A.

BOYER, V., BROLY, H., SOUCHE, S., MADAULE, P., ROSSIER, H., ZAGURY, D. & DESGRANGES, C. Characterization and large production of human monoclonal antibodies against the HIV-1 envelope, 452

BRAI, M. see WÜRZNER, R.

BRANDAU, D.T., O'DONNELL, R. & KIMMEL-TRUITT, V.L. Lack of binding between cryoimmunoglobulins, immunoglobulins and fibronectin: implications for immune complex vasculitis, 58

BRANDTZAEG, P. see MÜLLER, F.

BRANDTZAEG, P. see NILSSEN, D.E. BREEDVELD, F.C. see VAN LAAR, J.M.

BROLY, H. see BOYER, V.

BROOKES, R.H. see OXLEY, J.D.

BROUWER, E., COHEN TERVAERT, J.W., HORST, G., HUITEMA, M.G., VAN DER GIESSEN, M., LIMBURG, P.C. & KALLENBERG, C.G.M. Predominance of IgG1 and IgG4 subclasses of anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies (ANCA) in patients with Wegener's granulomatosis and clinically related disorders, 379

BUTCHER, D. see WATTS, R.A.

CANONICA, G.W. see BAGNASCO, M. CAPPER, S.J. see JONES, K.P.

CARETTO, A. see BAGNASCO, M.

CARMAN, K.L. see KOWANKO, I.C.

CASSANI, F. see FUSCONI, M.

CASSELLI, A. see FUSCONI, M. CHANG, T.T. see LEI, H.Y.

CHATURVEDI, U.C. see BHARADWAJ, M.

CHO, S.-W., OGLESBY, T.J., HSI, B.-L., ADAMS, E.M. & ATKINSON, J.P. Characterization of three monoclonal antibodies to membrane cofactor protein (MCP) of the complement system and quantification of MCP by radioassay, 257 Chollet-Martin, S., Stamatakis, G., Bailly, S., Merry, J.P. &

GOUGEROT-POCIDALO, M.A. Induction of tumour necrosis factoralpha during haemodialysis. Influence of the membrane type, 329

CHU, C.Q. see ZHENG, R.Q.H.

COHEN TERVAERT, J.W. see BROUWER, E.

COLE, P. see WARREN, R.P.

CONRAD, A.K. see ROHRBACH, M.S.

COOKE, A. Editorial review: Is there restricted T cell receptor usage in autoimmune disease? 345

CORAZZA, G.R. see MANTOVANI, V.

COTTER, T.G. see MARTIN, S.J.

COUTINHO, S.G. see MENDONÇA, S.C.F.

Cox. R.A. see Dooley, D.P.

CROVATTO, M. see DE PAOLI, P.

CUNNINGHAM-RUNDLES, S. see VEBER, M.B.

D'AMELIO, R.D. see LE MOLI, S.

DAHA, M.R. see VAN LAAR, J.M.

DAS, K.M. see EBERT, E.C.

DAVIES, A. see ROONEY, I.A. DAVIES, B.H. see JONES, K.P.

Davies, M. see Rooney, I.A.

Davis, M.R. see Manning, L.S.

DEACON, E.M., MATTHEWS, J.B., POTTS, A.J. C., HAMBURGER, J., MAGEED, R.A. & JEFFERIS, R. Expression of rheumatoid factor associated cross-reactive idiotopes by glandular B cells in Sjögren's syndrome, 280

DEANE, D.L., HARVEY, E. & STEEL, C.M. Differential effects of CD45 CD45R and CD45R0 monoclonal antibodies in modulating human B

cell activation, 175

DEEM, R.L., SHANAHAN, F. & TARGAN, S.R. Triggered human mucosal T cells release tumour necrosis factor-alpha and interferon-gamma which kill human colonic epithelial cells, 79

DELFINO, L. see MANTOVANI, V.

DEMAINE, A.G. see Wong, S.

DENIS, M. Modulation of Mycobacterium avium growth in vivo by cytokines: involvement of tumour necrosis factor in resistance to atypical mycobacteria, 466

DENMAN, A.M. see PELTON, B.K.

DE PAOLI, P., GENNARI, D., MARTELLI, P., BASAGLIA, G., CROVATTO, M., BATTISTIN, S. & SANTINI, G. A subset of  $\gamma\delta$  lymphocytes is increased during HIV-1 infection, 187

DESGRANGES, C. see BOYER, V.

DE VRIES, R.R. P. see VAN LAAR, J.M.

DIEPPE, P.A. see HOLLANDER, A.P.

DOOLEY, D.P., COX, R.A. & LOONEY, D.J. Effect of a recombinant HIV gp160 vaccine on monokine production, 192

DOUTRELEPONT, J.M., MOSER, M., LEO, O., ABRAMOWICZ, D., VANDER-HAEGEN, M.L., URBAIN, J. & GOLDMAN, M. Hyper IgE in stimulatory graft-versus-host disease: role of interleukin-4, 133

DRACH, J., GATTRINGER, C. & HUBER, H. Expression of the neural cell adhesion molecule (CD56) by human myeloma cells, 418

DUCOS, J. see VENDRELL, J.P.

EAGLING, S. see RAYNES, J.G. EASTWOOD, D.M. see HOLLANDER, A.P. EBERT, E.C., BHATT, B.D., LIU, S. & DAS, K.M. Induction of suppressor cells by Mycobacterium paratuberculosis antigen in inflammatory bowel disease, 320

EDWARDS, J.H. see JONES, K.P. ELSON, C.J. see HOLLANDER, A.P. EMILIE, D. see GUIGOU, V.

FAIS, S. see BIANCONE, L. FARABEGOLI, F. see FUSCONI, M. FARQUHARSON, M.A. see HAMILTON, F. FARRANT, J. see Howe, H.S. FARRANT, J. see PELTON, B.K. FELDMANN, M. see KONTIAINEN, S. FELDMANN, M. see ZHENG, R.Q. H. FERRANTE, A. see KOWANKO, I.C. FERRARA, G.B. see MANTOVANI, V. FIELD, M. see ZHENG, R.Q. H. FITZGERALD, P. see MACDERMOTT, R.P. FLAMAND, V. see WISSING, M. FOUGEREAU, M. see GUIGOU, V.

FOULIS, A.K. see HAMILTON, F. FRISONI, M. see MANTOVANI, V. FRØLAND, S.S. see MÜLLER, F. FUJITA, T. see ITOH, J.

FUKATSU, A. see NISHIKAWA, K. Fumoux, F. see Guigou, V.

FUSCONI, M., CASSANI, F., GOVONI, M., CASSELLI, A., FARABEGOLI, F., LENZI, M., BALLARDINI, G., ZAULI, D. & BIANCHI, F.B. Anti-nuclear antibodies of primary biliary cirrhosis recognize 78-92-kD and 96-100-kD proteins of nuclear bodies, 291

GALLAGHER, G., AL-AZZAWI, F., WALSH, L.P. & WILSON, G. 14Cl, an antigen associated with human ovarian cancer, defined using a human IgG monocloncal antibody, 92

GALLART, T. see MUÑOZ, A.

GASBARRINI, G. see MANTOVANI, V. GATENBY, P.A. see JAZWINSKA, E.C. GATTRINGER, C. see DRACH, J. GENNARI, D. see DE PAOLI, P. GOLDMAN, M. see DOUTRELEPONT, J.M.

GOLDMAN, M. see WISSING, M.

GOMIS, R. see MUÑOZ, A.

GOODSHIP, J., MALCOLM, S. & LEVINSKY, R.J. Evidence that X-linked severe combined immunodeficiency is not a differentiation defect of T lymphocytes, 4

GÖTZE, O. see WÜRZNER, R.

GOUGEROT-POCIDALO, M.A. see CHOLLET-MARTIN, S.

GOVONI, M. see FUSCONI, M. GRIFFITHS, D. see ROONEY, I.A.

GRIFFITHS, M. see WATTS, R.A. GRUBECK-LOBENSTEIN, B. see ZHENG, R.Q.H.

GUIGOU, V., EMILIE, D., BERRIH-AKNIN, S., FUMOUX, F., FOUGEREAU, M. & SCHIFF, C. Individual germinal centres of myasthenia gravis human thymuses contain polyclonal activated B cells that express all the VH and VK families, 262

HALLMAN, M. see STRAYER, D.S. HAMADA, S. see OGAWA, T. HAMBURGER, J. see DEACON, E.M.

Hamilton, F., Black, M., Farquharson, M.A., Stewart, C. & FOULIS, A.K. Spatial correlation between thyroid epithelial cells expressing class II MHC molecules and interferon-gamma-containing lymphocytes in human thyroid autoimmune disease, 64

HANEGANE, H. see MIYAWAKI, T. HANNIGAN, B.M. see MARTIN, S.J. HANSEN, A. see JAHN, S. HANSON, L.A. see NILSSEN, D.E. HAPPE, L. see WÜRZNER, R.

HARMAN, C. see WATSON, W. HARVEY, D.P. see KOWANKO, I.C. HARVEY, E. see DEANE, D.L.

HEIDER, H. see JAHN, S.

HELGELAND, L. see NILSSEN, D.E.

HENDERSON, D., SHELDON, J., RICHES, P. & HOBBS, J.R. Cytokine induction of neoprotein production, 479

HERVA, E. see SURCEL, H.M.

HEYMANNS, J. see Schuer, U. HIRAMINE, C. see ITOH, M.

HOBBS, J.R. see HENDERSON, D. HOGARTH, P.M. see JAZWINSKA, E.C.

Нозо, К. see Ітон, М.

HOLLANDER, A.P., ATKINS, R.M., EASTWOOD, D.M., DIEPPE, P.A. & ELSON, C.J. Human cartilage is degraded by rheumatoid arthritis synovial fluid but not by recombinant cytokines in vitro, 52

HORSFALL, A.T. see WATTS, R.A. HORST, G. see BROUWER, E.

Howe, H.S., So, A.K. L., FARRANT, J. & WEBSTER, A.D. B. Common variable immunodeficiency is associated with polymorphic markers in the human major histocompatibility complex, 387

HOWIE, A.J. see MORLAND, C. Hsi, B.-L. see Cho, S.-W. HUBER, H. see DRACH, J. HUGUET, M.F. see VENDRELL, J.P. HUITEMA, M.G. see BROUWER, E. HVATUM, M. see MÜLLER, F.

HYLTON, W. see PELTON, B.K.

IKEDA, M., IKEDA, U., OOHARA, T., TAKEDA, K. & KANO, S. Recombinant interleukin-lα inhibits the growth of rat mesangial cells in culture, 149

IKEDA, U. see IKEDA, M. ILONEN, J. see SYRJÄLÄ, H.

ISENBERG, D.A. see WATTS, R.A. ISHIOKA, C. see KIMATA, H.

ISHIZAKA, A. see TOMIZAWA, K. ITO, Y. see NISHIKAWA, K.

Iтон, J., Nose, M., Fujita, T., Kato, M. & Kyogoku, M. Expression of decay-accelarating factor is reduced on hyperplastic synovial lining cells in rhematoid synovitis, 364

Ітон, М., HIRAMINE, C. & HOJO, K. A new murine model of autoimmune orchitis induced by immunization with viable syngeneic testicular germ cells alone. I. Immunological and histological studies,

IVANYI, L., NEWMAN, H.N. & MARSH, P.D. T cell proliferative responses to molecular fractions of periodontopathic bacteria, 108

JAHN, S., SCHWAB, J., HANSEN, A., HEIDER, H., SCHROEDER, C., LUKOWSKY, A., ACHTMAN, M., MATTHES, H., KIESSIG, S.T., VOLK, H.D., KRUEGER, D.H. & VON BAEHR, R. Human hybridomas derived from CD5+ B lymphocytes of patients with chronic lymphocytic leukaemia (B-CLL) produce multi-specific natural IgM (kappa) antibodies, 413

JAYNE, D.R. W. see Rossi, F.

JAZWINSKA, E.C., OLIVE, C., HOGARTH, P.M., GATENBY, P.A. & SERJEANTSON, S.W. FcyRII restriction fragment length polymorphism (RFLP): analysis in systemic lupus erythematosus and scleroderma and evidence of an alpha gene production, 47

JEFFERIS, R. see DEACON, E.M.

JENDRISAK, G.A.S. see MACDERMOTT, R.P.

JONES, K.P., REYNOLDS, S.P., CAPPER, S.J., KALINKA, S., EDWARDS, J.H. & DAVIES, B.H. Measurement of interleukin-6 in bronchoalveolar lavage fluid by radioimmunoassay: differences between patients with interstitial lung disease and control subjects, 30

JUNG, T. see SCHUER, U.

KABAKOV, A.E., SAENKO, V.A. & POVERENNY, A.M. LDL-mediated interaction of DNA and DNA-anti-DNA immune complexes with cell surface, 359

KALINKA, S. see JONES, K.P.

KALLENBERG, C.G.M. see BROUWER, E.

KANO, S. see IKEDA, M.

KARLSSON, G. see NILSSEN, D.E.

KARTTUNEN, R. Blood lymphocyte proliferation, cytokine secretion and appearance of T cells with activation surface markers in cultures with Heliobacter pylori. Comparison of the responses of subjects with and without antibodies to H. pylori, 396

KASAHARA, Y. see MIYAWAKI, T.

KATO, M. see ITOH, J.

KATZ, D.H. see MACDERMOTT, R.P.

KAZATCHKINE, M.D. see Rossi, F.

KETT, K. see NILSSEN, D.E.

KHANNA, N. see BHARADWAJ, M.

KIESSIG, S.T. see JAHN, S.

KIMATA, H., YOSHIDA, A., ISHIOKA, C. & MIKAWA, H. Effect of recombinant human erythropoietin on human IgE production in vitro. 483

KIMMEL-TRUITT, V.L. see BRANDAU, D.T.

KIYONO, H. see OGAWA, T.

KIZAKI, T. see MORLAND, C

KOJIMA, K. see Tomizawa, K. KONO, Y. see OGAWA, T.

KONTIAINEN, S., TOOMATH, R., LOWDER, J. & FELDMANN, M. Selective activation of T cells in newly diagnosed insulin-dependent diabetic patients: evidence for heterogeneity of T cell receptor usage, 347

KOWANKO, I.C., FERRANTE, A., HARVEY, D.P. & CARMAN, K.L. Granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor augments neutrophil killing of *Torulopsis glabrata* and stimulates neutrophil respiratory burst and degranulation, 225

KRUEGER, D.H. see JAHN, S.

Куодоки, М. see Ітон, J.

LACHMANN, P.J. see ROONEY, I.A.

LAFFAFIAN, I. see PIDDLESDEN, S.

LAI, P.K. see YASUDA, N.

LASSMANN, H. see PIDDLESDEN, S.

Lehmann, D. see Witt, C.S.
Lei, H.Y., Wang, J.Y., Chang, T.T. & Wang, C.C. Hepatitis B surface antigen induces an early-type hypersensitivity, 210

LELAND, P. see PURI, R.K.

LE MOLI, S., MATRICARDI, P.M., QUINTI, I., STROFFOLINI, T. & D'AMELIO, R.D. Clonotypic analysis of human antibodies specific for Neisseria meningitidis polysaccharides A and C in adults, 460

LENZI, M. see FUSCONI, M. LEO, O. see DOUTRELEPONT, J.M.

LEO, O. see Wissing, M.

LEVINSKY, R.J. see GOODSHIP, J.

LIMBURG, P.C. see BROUWER, E.

LININGTON, C. see PIDDLESDEN, S.

LIU, S. see EBERT, E.C.

LOCKWOOD, C.M. see Rossi, F.

LOONEY, D.J. see DOOLEY, D.P.

LOWDER, J. see KONTIAINEN, S.

LUKOWSKY, A. see JAHN, S.

MACDERMOTT, R.P., JENDRISAK, G.A.S., NASH, G.S., SCHREIBER, S., BERTOVICH, M.J., NAHM, M., MONAKA, M., FITZGERALD, P., KATZ, D.H. & MARCELLETTI, J.F. Human rib bone marrow mononuclear cells spontaneously synthesize and secrete IgE in vitro, 163

MADAULE, P. see BOYER, V.

MAGEED, R.A. see DEACON, E.M.

MAINI, R.N. see ZHENG, R.Q.H.

MAKANISHI, M. see Tomizawa, K.

MALCOLM, S. see GOODSHIP, J.

MANDEL, F. see VEBER, M.B.

MANNING, L.S., DAVIS, M.R. & ROBINSON, B.S.W. Asbestos fibres inhibit the in vitro activity of lymphokine-activated killer (LAK) cells from healthy individuals and patients with malignant mesothelioma, 85

MANTOVANI, V., CORAZZA, G.R., ANGELINI, G., DELFINO, L., FRISONI, M., MIRI, P., VALENTINI, R.A., BARBONI, P., GASBARRINI, G. & FERRARA, G.B. Molecular analysis of HLA-DQ A alleles in coeliac disease: lack of a unique disease-associated sequence, 74

MARCELLETTI, J.F. see MACDERMOTT, R.P.

MARCHANT, A. see Wissing, M.

MARKEY, G.M. see McCormick, J.A.

MARSH, P.D. see IVANYI, L.

MARTELLI, P. see DE PAOLI, P.

Martin, S.J., Mazdai, G., Strain, J.J., Cotter, T.G. & Hannigan, B.M. Programmed cell death (apoptosis) in lymphoid and myeloid cell lines during zinc deficiency, 338

MATHUR, A. see BHARADWAJ, M.

MATRICARDI, P.M. see LE MOLI, S.

MATSUMOTO, S. see TOMIZAWA, K.

MATSUO, S. see NISHIKAWA, K.

MATTHES, H. see JAHN, S.

MATTHEWS, J.B. see DEACON, E.M.

MAZDAI, G. see MARTIN, S.J.

MCADAM, K.P. W. see RAYNES, J.G.

McCormick, J.A., Markey, G.M. & Morris, T.C. M. Lactoferrininducible monocyte cytotoxicity for K562 cells and decay of natural killer lymphocyte cytotoxicity, 154

MCGHEE, J.R. see OGAWA, T.

MCGHEE, M.L. see OGAWA, T.

Mendonça, S.C.F., Russell, D.G. & Coutinho, S.G. Analysis of human T cell responsiveness to purified antigens of *Leishmania*: lipophosphoglycan (LPG) and glycoprotein 63 (gp 63), 472

MERI, S. see ROONEY, I.A. MERRIT, T.A. see STRAYER, D.S.

MERRY, J.P. see CHOLLET-MARTIN, S.

MICHAEL, J. see MORLAND, C.

MIKAWA, H. see KIMATA, H.

MILLWARD, A. see WONG, S.

MILTENBURG, A.M.M. see Van Laar, J.M.

MIRI, P. see MANTOVANI, V.

MIYAWAKI, T., KASAHARA, Y., HANEGANE, H., OHTA, K., YOKOI, T., YACHIE, A. & TANIGUCHI, N. Expression of CD45RO (UCHL1) by CD4+ and CD8+ T cells as a sign of *in vivo* activation in infectious mononucleosis, 447

MONAKA, M. see MACDERMOTT, R.P.

MOORE, S. see WONG, S.

MORGAN, A. see MORLAND, C.

MORGAN, B.P. see PIDDLESDEN, S.

MORGAN, B.P. see ROONEY, I.A.

MORGAN, B.P. see WÜRZNER, R.

MORIOKA, T., NARITA, I., SHIMIZU, F. & OITE, T. Production by cultured human monocytes of mesangial cell proliferation factor(s) differing from interleukin-1 and interleukin-6, 186

MORIOKA, T. see NARITA, I.

MORLAND, C., MICHAEL, J., ADU, D., KIZAKI, T., HOWIE, A.J., MORGAN, A. & STAINES, N.A. Anti-idiotype and immunosuppressant treatment of murine lupus, 126

MORRIS, T.C. M. see McCormick, J.A.

MORRISON, L.J. A., BEHAN, W.H. M. & BEHAN, P.O. Changes in natural killer cell phenotype in patients with post-viral fatigue syndrome, 441 MOSER, M. see DOUTRELEPONT, J.M.

MOSER, M. see WISSING, M.

MÜLLER, F., FRØLAND, S.S., HVATUM, M., RADL, J. & BRANDTZAEG, P. Both IgA subclasses are reduced in parotid saliva from patients with AIDS, 203

Muñoz, A., Gallart, T., Viñas, O. & Gomis, R. Increased CD5positive B lymphocytes in type I diabetes, 304

NAHM, M. see MACDERMOTT, R.P.

NARITA, I., MORIOKA, T., ARAKAWA, M., SHIMIZU, F. & OITE, T. Monocytes secrete factors regulating glycosaminoglycan synthesis in mesangial cells in vitro, 497

NARITA, I. see MORIOKA, T.

NASH, G.S. see MACDERMOTT, R.P. NEWMAN, H.N. see IVANYI, L.

NICOLAS, J.C. see VENDRELL, J.P.

NILSSEN, D.E., SÖDERSTRÖM, R., BRANDTZAEG, P., KETT, K., HELGE-LAND, L., KARLSSON, G., SÖDERSTRÖM, T. & HANSON, L.A. Isotype distribution of mucosal IgG-producing cells in patients with various IgG subclass deficiencies, 17

NISHIKAWA, K., FUKATSU, A., TAMAI, H., SUZUKI, N., ITO, Y., SAKAMOTO, N. & MATSUO, S. Formation of subepithelial dense deposits in rats induced by a monoclonal antibody against the glomerular cell surface antigen, 143

Nose, M. see Itoh, J.

ODELL, J.D. see WARREN, R.P.

O'DONNELL, R. see BRANDAU, D.T.

OEN, K. see WATSON, W.

OGAWA, T., KONO, Y., McGHEE, M.L., McGHEE, J.R., ROBERTS, J.E., HAMADA, S. & KIYONO, H. Porphyromonas gingivalis-specific serum

- IgG and IgA antibodies originate from immunoglobulin-secreting cells in inflamed gingiva, 237
- OGLESBY, T.J. see CHO, S.-W.
- OHTA, K. see MIYAWAKI, T.
- OITE, T. see MORIOKA, T.

522

- OITE, T. see NARITA, I.
- OLIVE, C. see JAZWINSKA, E.C.
- OLIVE, D. see BAGNASCO, M. OOHARA, T. see IKEDA, M.
- ORISIO, S. see WONG, S.
- ORREN, A. see WÜRZNER, R.
- OXLEY, J.D., BROOKES, R.H., RAYFIELD, L.S. & SHEPHERD, P.S. Human T cell responses to  $\beta$ -galactosidase, 505
- PAGANELLI, R. see BIANCONE, L.
- PALLONE, F. see BIANCONE, L.
- PASQUALI, J.L. see URLACHER, A.
- PEDINI, B. see BAGNASCO, M.
- PEDROSA, J.M. see APPELBERG, R.
- PELTON, B.K., SPECKMAIER, M., HYLTON, W., FARRANT, J. & DENMAN, A.M. Cytokine-independent progression of immunoglobulin production in vitro by B lymphocytes from patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, 274
- PIDDLESDEN, S., LASSMANN, H., LAFFAFIAN, I., MORGAN, B.P. & LININGTON, C. Antibody-mediated demyelination in experimental allergic encephalomyelitis is independent of complement membrane attack complex formation, 245
- PINGREE, C.B. see WARREN, R.P.
- POMAT, W. see WITT, C.S.
- PONARD, D. see WÜRZNER, R.
- POTTER, P. see WÜRZNER, R.
- POTTS, A.J. C. see DEACON, E.M.
- POULTER, L.W. see SPITERI, M.A.
- POVERENNY, A.M. see KABAKOV, A.E. PURI, R.K., LELAND, P. & RAZZAQUE, A. Antigen(s)-specific tumourinfiltrating lymphocytes from tumour induced by human herpes
- virus-6 (HHV-6) DNA transfected NIH 3T3 transformants, 96 PURTLO, D.T. see YASUDA, N.

## QUINTI, I. see LE MOLI, S.

- RADL, J. see MÜLLER, F.
- RAMDAHIN, R. see WATSON, W.
- RAVIRAJAN, C.T. see WATTS, R.A. RAYFIELD, L.S. see OXLEY, J.D.
- RAYNES, J.G., EAGLING, S. & MCADAM, K.P. W. Acute-phase protein synthesis in human hepatoma cells: differential regulation of serum amyloid A (SAA) and hepatoglobin by interleukin-1 and interleukin-6, 488
- RAZZAQUE, A. see PURI, R.K.
- REICHLIN, M. & VAN VENROOIJ, W.J. Autoantibodies to the URNP particles: relationship to clinical diagnosis and nephritis, 286
- REYNES, J. see VENDRELL, J.P. REYNOLDS, S.P. see JONES, K.P.
- RICCI, G.L. see BIANCONE, L.
- RICHES, P. see HENDERSON, D.
- RIEGER, C.H.L. see SCHUER, U.
- ROBERTS, J.E. see OGAWA, T.
- ROBINSON, B.S. W. see MANNING, L.S.
- ROGERS, J. see YASUDA, N.
- ROHRBACH, M.S. & CONRAD, A.K. Comparison of the T lymphocytedependent induction of angiotensin-converting enzyme and leucine aminopeptidase in cultured human monocytes, 510
- ROONEY, I.A., DAVIES, A., GRIFFITHS, D., WILLIAMS, J.D., DAVIES, M., MERI, S., LACHMANN, P.J. & MORGAN, B.P. The complementinhibiting protein, Protectin (CD59 antigen), is present and functionally active on glomerular epithelial cells, 251
- ROSSI, F., JAYNE, D.R. W., LOCKWOOD, C.M. & KAZATCHKINE, M.D. Anti-idiotypes against anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antigen autoantibodies in normal human polyspecific IgG for therapeutic use and in the remission sera of patients with systemic vasculitis, 298
- ROSSIER, H. see BOYER, V.
- ROTHER, R.P. & THOMAS, P.S. La/SSB ribonucleoprotein levels increased in transformed cells, 369

- RUSSELL, D.G. see MENDONÇA, S.C.F.
- SAENKO, V.A. see KABAKOV, A.E. SAKAMOTO, N. see NISHIKAWA, K.
- SAKIYAMA, Y. see TOMIZAWA, K.
- SANTINI, G. see DE PAOLI, P.
- SCHIFF, C. see GUIGOU, V.
- SCHREIBER, S. see MACDERMOTT, R.P.
- SCHROEDER, C. see JAHN, S. SCHUER, U., JUNG, T., HEYMANNS, J. & RIEGER, C.H.L. Imbalance of CD4+CD45R+ and CD4+CD29+ T helper cell subsets in patients
- with atopic diseases, 25 SCHULMAN, M. see VEBER, M.B.
- SCHULZE, M. see WÜRZNER, R.
- SCHWAB, J. see JAHN, S.
- SEGONDY, M. see VENDRELL, J.P.
- SERJEANTSON, S.W. see JAZWINSKA, E.C.
- SERRE, A. see VENDRELL, J.P.
- SHANAHAN, F. see DEEM, R.L.
- SHELDON, J. see HENDERSON, D. SHEPHERD, P.S. see OXLEY, J.D.
- SHIMIZU, F. see MORIOKA, T.
- SHIMIZU, F. see NARITA, I.
- SILVA, M.T. see APPELBERG, R.
- SINGH, V.K. see WARREN, R.P.
- So, A.K. L. see Howe, H.S.
- SÖDERSTRÖM, R. see NILSSEN, D.E.
- SÖDERSTRÖM, T. see NILSSEN, D.E.
- SOUCHE, S. see BOYER, V
- SPÄTH, P. see WÜRZNER, R.
- SPECKMAIER, M. see PELTON, B.K.
- SPITERI, M.A. & POULTER, L.W. Characterization of immune inducer and suppressor macrophages from the normal human lung, 157
- STAINES, N.A. see MORLAND, C.
- STAINES, N.A. see WATTS, R.A.
- STAMATAKIS, G. see CHOLLET-MARTIN, S.
- STEEL, C.M. see DEANE, D.L.
- STEWART, C. see HAMILTON, F.
- STRAIN, J.J. see MARTIN, S.J.
- STRAYER, D.S., HALLMAN, M. & MERRIT, T.A. Immunogenicity of surfactant.I. Human alveolar surfactant, 35
- STRAYER, D.S., HALLMAN, M. & MERRIT, T.A. Immunogenicity of surfactant. II. Porcine and bovine surfactants, 41
- STROFFOLINI, T. see LE MOLI, S.
- SUNDIN, U. & SUNDQVIST, K.G. Plasma membrane association of primary biliary cirrhosis mitochondrial marker antigen M2, 407
- SUNDQVIST, K.G. see SUNDIN, U.
- SURCEL, H.-M. see SYRJÄLÄ, H.
- SURCEL, H.M., TAPANINAHO, S. & HERVA, E. Cytotoxic CD4+ T cells specific for Frabcisella tularensis, 112
- SUZUKI, N. see NISHIKAWA, K.
- SYRJÄLÄ, H., SURCEL, H.-M. & ILONEN, J. Low CD4/CD8 T lymphocyte ratio in acute myocardial infarction, 326
- TAKEDA, K. see IKEDA, M.
- TAMAI, H. see NISHIKAWA, K.
- TANIGUCHI, N. see MIYAWAKI, T.
- TAPANINAHO, S. see SURCEL, H.M.
- TARGAN, S.R. see DEEM, R.L.
- T HART, B.A., BOTMAN, C.A.D. & BAKKER, N.P.M. Induction of type II collagen-specific antibody production in blood lymphocyte cultures of Rhesus monkeys (Macaca mulatta) with collagen-induced arthritis using the immobilized native antigen, 375
- THE, T.H. see VAN ZANTEN, J. THOMAS, P.S. see ROTHER, R.P.
- TOMIZAWA, K., ISHIZAKA, A., KOJIMA, K., MAKANISHI, M., SAKIYAMA, Y. & MATSUMOTO, S. Interleukin-4 regulates the interleukin-2 receptors on human peripheral blood B lymphocytes, 492
- TONGIO, M.M. see URLACHER, A.
- TOOMATH, R. see KONTIAINEN, S.
- TOOZE, J.A. & BEVAN, D.H. Decreased expression of complement receptor type 2 (CR2) neoplastic B cells of chronic lymphocytic leukaemia, 423

- URBAIN, J. see DOUTRELEPONT, J.M.
- URBAIN, J. see WISSING, M.
- URLACHER, A., TONGIO, M.M. & PASQUALI, J.L. IgM anti-idiotypes that block anti-HLA antibodies: naturally occurring or immune antibodies?, 116
- VALENTINI, R.A. see MANTOVANI, V.
- VAN DER BIJ. W. see VAN ZANTEN, J.
- VAN DER GIESSEN, M. see BROUWER, E.
- VAN DER GIESSEN, M. see VAN ZANTEN, J.
- VANDERHAEGEN, M.L. see DOUTRELEPONT, J.M.
- VAN DER VOORT, L.H. M. see VAN ZANTEN, J.
- VAN ELSEN, P.J. see VAN LAAR, J.M.
- VAN LAAR, J.M., MILTENBURG, A.M.M., VERDONK, M.J.A., DAHA, M.R., DE VRIES, R.R.P., VAN ELSEN, P.J. & BREEDVELD, F.C. Lack of T cell oligoclonality in enzyme-digested synovial tissue and in synovial fluid in most patients with rheumatoid arthritis, 352
- VAN SON, W.J. see VAN ZANTEN, J.
- VAN VENROOIJ, W.J. see REICHLIN, M.
- VAN ZANTEN, J., VAN DER GIESSEN, M., VAN DER VOORT, L.H.M., VAN SON, W.J., VAN DER BIJ, W. & THE, T.H. Cytomegalovirusspecific antibodies to an immediate early antigen and a late membrane antigen and their possible role in controlling secondary cytomegalovirus infection, 102
- VEBER, M.B., CUNNINGHAM-RUNDLES, S., SCHULMAN, M., MANDEL, F. & AULD, P.A.M. Acute shift in immune response to microbial activators in very-low-birth-weight infants, 391
- VENDRELL, J.P., SEGONDY, M., DUCOS, J., REYNES, J., HUGUET, M.F., NICOLAS, J.C. & SERRE, A. Analysis of the spontaneous *in vitro* anti-HIV-1 antibody secretion by peripheral blood mononuclear cells in HIV-1 infection, 197
- VERDONK, M.J. A. see VAN LAAR, J.M.
- VIÑAS, O. see MUÑOZ, A.
- VOLK, H.D. see JAHN, S.
- VOLK, II.D. See JAHN, S. VON BAEHR, R. see JAHN, S.
- WALSH, L.P. see GALLAGHER, G.
- WANG, C.C. see LEI, H.Y.
- WANG, J.Y. see LEI, H.Y.
- WARREN, R.P., SINGH, V.K., COLE, P., ODELL, J.D., PINGREE, C.B., WARREN, W.L. & WHITE, E. Increased frequency of the null allele at the complement C4b locus in autism, 438
- WARREN, W.L. see WARREN, R.P.
- WATSON, W., OEN, K., RAMDAHIN, R. & HARMAN, C. Immunoglobulin and cytokine production by neonatal lymphocytes, 169

- WATTS, R.A., RAVIRAJAN, C.T., WILKINSON, L.S., WILLIAMS, W., GRIFFITHS, M., BUTCHER, D., HORSFALL, A.T., STAINES, N.A. & ISENBERG, D.A. Detection of human and murine common idiotypes of DNA antibodies in tissues and sera of patients with autoimmune diseases, 267
- WEBSTER, A.D.B. see Howe, H.S.
- WHITE, D.G. Editorial review: FK506: the promise and the paradox, I
- WHITE, E. see WARREN, R.P.
- WICKRAMASINGHE, S.N. see WIENER, E.
- WIENER, E. & WICKRAMASINGHE, S.N. Natural antibodies may play a role in ineffective erythropoiesis during megaloblastic haemopoiesis, 121
- WILKINSON, L.S. see WATTS, R.A.
- WILLIAMS, J.D. see ROONEY, I.A.
- WILLIAMS, W. see WATTS, R.A.
- WILSON, G. see GALLAGHER, G.
- WISSING, M., MARCHANT, A., MOSER, M., FLAMAND, V., LEO, O., ABRAMOWICZ, D., URBAIN, J. & GOLDMAN, M. Modulation of murine host-versus-graft disease by anti-CD3 monoclonal antibody, 333
- WITT, C.S., POMAT, W., LEHMANN, D. & ALPERS, M.P. Antibodies to pneumococcal polysaccharides in pneumonia and response to pneumococcal vaccination in young children in Papua New Guinea. 219
- WONG, S., MOORE, S., ORISIO, S., MILLWARD, A. & DEMAINE, A.G. Susceptibility to type I diabetes in women is associated with the CD3 epsilon locus on chromosome 11, 69
- WÜRZNER, R., ORREN, A., POTTER, P., MORGAN, B.P., PONARD, D., SPÄTH, P., BRAI, M., SCHULZE, M., HAPPE, L. & GÖTZE, O. Functionally active complement proteins C6 and C7 detected in C6-and C7-deficient individuals, 430
- YACHIE, A. see MIYAWAKI, T.
- YASUDA, N., LAI, P.K., ROGERS, J. & PURTLO, D.T. Defective control of Epstein-Barr virus-infected B cell growth in patients with X-linked lymphoproliferative disease, 10
- YOKOI, T. see MIYAWAKI, T.
- YOSHIDA, A. see KIMATA, H.
- ZAGURY, D. see BOYER, V.
- Zauli, D. see Fusconi, M.
- ZHENG, R.Q. H., ABNEY, E., CHU, C.Q., FIELD, M., GRUBECK-LOBENSTEIN, B., MAINI, R.N. & FELDMANN, M. Detection of interleukin-6 and interleukin-1 production in human thyroid epithelial cells by non-radioactive in situ hybridization and immunohistochemical methods, 314

## Subject Index

14C1, 92 AIDS, 192, 203, 452 ANCA, 379 Activation, 175 Acute-phase protein, 488 Adhesion molecules, 309 Adult periodontitis, 237 Allergy, 25 American cutaneous leishmaniasis, 472 Angiotensin-converting enzyme, 510 Anti-CD3 monoclonal antibodies, 333 Anti-HLA antibodies, 116 Anti-IEA antibodies, 102 Anti-MPO antibodies, 379 Anti-idiotype, 126 Anti-nuclear antibodies, 291 Anti-surfactant antibodies, 35, 41 Antibodies, 197 Antibody clonotypes, 460 Antibody production, 375 Antibody secretion, 163 Antigen presentation, 505 Apoptosis, 338 Asbestos, 85 Asthma, 25 Atopic dermatitis, 25 Autantibodies, 407 Autism, 438 Autoantibodies, 137, 291 Autoimmune orchitis, 137 Autoimmunity, 64, 298, 309, 333

B cell repertoire, 262 B cells, 175, 274, 280 B-CLL, 423 Bone marrow, 163 Bronchoalveolar lavage, 30

C4, 387 C4B, 438 C6, 430 C7, 430 CD45, 175 CD45RO, 447 CD5 B lymphocytes, 304 CD5+ B cells, 413 CR2 (CD21), 423 Ca2+, 149 Cancer immunotherapy, 96 Cell-mediated bacterial immunity, 112 Chronic lymphocytic leukaemia, 413 Class II MHC, 64 Coeliac disease, 74 Complement deficiency, 430 Complement, 245, 251, 438 Cord B and T lymphocytes, 169 Crohn's disease, 320, 401 Cross-reactive idiotopes, 280 Cryoimmunoglobulins, 58 Cytokine production, 169 Cytokines, 215, 274, 314, 396, 466, 479 Cytomegalovirus, 102 Cytotoxicity, 112, 154

DNA antibody idiotypes, 267 DNA synthesis, 149 DR<sup>+</sup> T cells, 396 DTT cytotoxicity technique, 116 Decay-accelerating factor, 364 Delayed-type hypersensitivity, 137 Demyelination, 245 Dense deposits, 143

Early-type hypersensitivity, 210 Epstein-Barr virus, 187, 447 Erythropoietin, 483 Experimental allergic encephalitis, 245

FK 506, 1 Fc receptor, 47 Fibronectin, 58 Fimbriae, 237 Flow cytometry, 423 Francisella tularensis, 112 Function, 157 Fungicidal activity, 225

Germinal centres, 262
Glomerular epithelial cells, 251
Glomerulonephritis, 497
Glycoprotein 63, 472
Glycosaminoglycans, 497
Graft-versus-host disease, 133
Granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor, 225
Granulocytes, 231
Granulocytes, 231
Graves' disease, 309

HBsAg, 210 HHV-6, 96 HIV, 203 HIV-1, 187, 197 HIV-1 envelope, 452 HLA, 74 HLA-D, 387 Haemodialysis, 329 Haptoglobin, 488 Hashimoto's thyroiditis, 309 Heliobacter pylori, 396 Heymann's nephritis, 143 Human cartilage degradation, 52 Human monoclonal antibodies, 92, 413, 452 Human monocytes, 182 Human peripheral blood B lymphocytes, 492 Hyper IgE, 133 Hypoferraemia, 215

IgA subclasses, 237
IgE production, 483
IgE, 163
IgG subclass deficiencies, 17
IgG subclasses, 237, 379
IgG, 30
IgM anti-idiotypic antibodies, 116
IgM, 203
Immune complexes, 359, 364
Immune sera, 210
Immunodeficiency, 17, 387
Immunoglobulin production, 274
Immunoglobulin synthesis, 169

Idiotypes, 298

IgA subclass, 203

Immunoglobulin-producing cells, 17 Immunohistochemistry, 314, 364 Immunomodulation, 466 Immunophenotypic analysis, 418 Immunosuppressant, 126 Immunotherapy, 92 In vitro, 510 Ineffective erythropoiesis, 121 Infectious mononucleosis, 447 Inflammation, 245 Inflammatory bowel disease, 320 Insulin autoantibodies, 304 Insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, 347 Interferon, 479 Interferon-gamma, 10, 64, 79, 492 Interleukin-1, 52, 149, 182, 192, 488 Interleukin-2 receptor, 401 Interleukin-2 receptor-positive T cells, 396 Interleukin-2 receptors, 492 Interleukin-2, 85, 96, 401 Interleukin-4, 133, 483, 492 Interleukin-6, 30, 488 Intracellular bacteria, 112 Intravenous immunoglobulins, 298 Islet cell autoantibodies, 304

Japanese encephalitis virus, 215

La/SSB, 396
Lactoferrin, 154
Lamina propria lymphocytes, 79
Leishmania, 472
Leucine-converting enzyme, 510
Leucine methyl ester, 505
Lipophosphoglycan, 472
Low-density lipoprotein, 359
Lung, 35
Lymphocyte proliferation, 108
Lymphocyte subsets, 25, 326
Lymphocytes, 401
Lymphokine-activated killer cells, 85
Lysosomal enzymes, 225

Macrophage-derived factor, 215 Macrophages, 157 Male infertility, 137 Malignant mesothelioma, 85 Megaloblastic haemopoiesis, 121 Membrane attack complex, 251 Membrane co-factor protein (CD46), 257 Meningococcal polysaccharide A, 460 Meningococcal polysaccharide C, 460 Mesangial cells, 149, 182, 497 Mitochondrial antigen M2, 407 Mixed connective tissue disease, 286 Mixed lymphocyte cultures, 479 Molecular fractions, 108 Monoclonal antibodies, 143, 157 Monocytes, 154, 329, 497, 510 Monokines, 192 Mucosal immunity, 17 Multiple myeloma, 418 Murine lupus, 126 Myasthenia gravis, 262 Mycobacterial infection, 231 Mycobacterium avium, 231, 466 Mycobacterium paratuberculosis, 320 Myocardial infarction, 326

Nasal and rectal mucosa, 17 Natural antibodies, 413 Natural autoantibodies, 121 Natural killer cells, 85, 154, 441 Necrosis, 338
Neonatal respiratory stress syndrome, 41
Neonatal tolerance, 333
Neopterin, 479
Neural cell adhesion molecule, 418
Neutrophils, 225
Non-radioactive *in situ* hybridization, 314
Null alleles, 438

Oligoclonality, 352 Ovarian cancer, 92

Polymerase chain reaction, 74 Papua New Guinea, 219 Periodontal disease, 108 Periodontopathic bacteria, 108 Peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 197, 375 Phenotype, 441 Phenotypes, 157 Phytohaemagglutinin, 391 Plasma membrane, 407 Pneumococcus, 219 Pneumonia, 219 Polysaccharide antigen, 219 Porphyromonas (Bacteroides) gingivalis, 237 Post-viral fatigue syndrome, 441 Primary biliary cirrhosis, 291, 407 Protectin, 251 Protein-protein interactions, 58 Passive immunotherapy, 452

Radioassay, 257 Radioimmunoassay, 30 Reactive arthritis, 516 Respiratory burst, 225 Respiratory stress syndrome, 35 Restriction fragment length polymorphism, 47, 74 Rheumatoid arthritis, 52, 352, 364 Rheumatoid factors, 280

Salivary glands, 280
Scleroderma, 47
Secretion, 197
Secretory IgA, 203
Serum amyloid A, 488
Sjögren's syndrome, 267, 280, 369
Staphylococcal protein A, 391
Suppressor Iymphocytes, 320
Suppressor T cells, 10
Surfactants, 35, 41
Synovial fluid, 52
Systemic lupus erythematosus, 47, 267, 274, 286, 359
Systemic vasculitis, 298

T cell activation, 79, 447
T cell clones, 505
T cell receptor usage, 345, 347
T cell repertoire, 108
T cells, 352
T lymphocytes, 510
Testes, 137
Thymus, 262
Thyroid epithelial cells, 314
Thyroid, 64, 309
Tumour necrosis factor-alpha, 52, 79, 192, 329, 516
Tumour-infiltrating lymphocytes, 96
Type I (insulin-dependent) diabetes, 304
Type II collagen, 375

URNP, 286 Ulcerative colitis, 320

## Subject Index

Vaccination, 219 Very-low-birth-weight infants, 391

Wegener's granulomatosis, 379 Western blot, 291, 407 X inactivation, 4 X-linked lymphoproliferative disease, 10 X-linked severe combined immunodeficiency, 4

Zinc deficiency, 338

